# Honduras

## Statistical Country Profile

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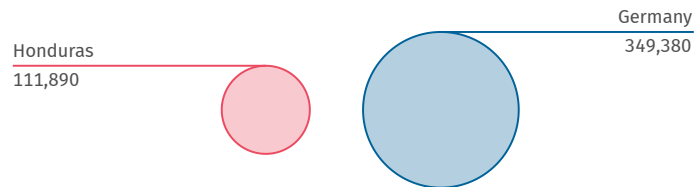
# General information

| Capital city | Official language | Currency |
|---|---|---|
| **Tegucigalpa** | **Spanish** | **Lempira** |

### Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Honduras
111,890

Germany
349,380

Source: WB-WDI

# Economy and finance

| Gross domestic product (GDP), total | GDP, real change | GDP per capita | GDP per capita |
|---|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | % since 2000 | US$ | internat. US$ |
| **24** | **+90** | **2,383** | **5,450** |
| (2020) | (2020) | (2020) | (2020) |
| Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO* | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |
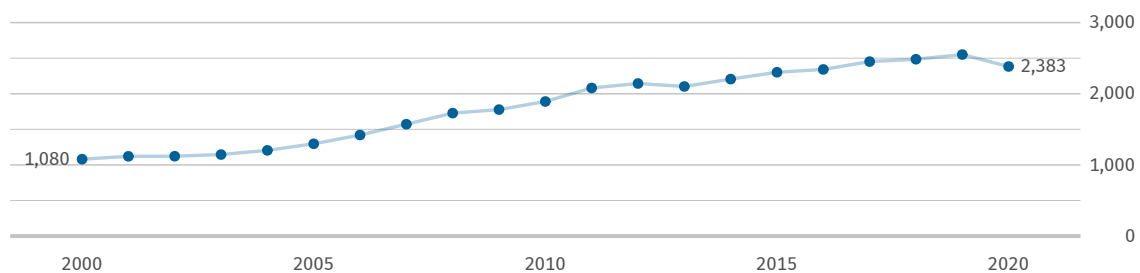
### Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

7.3

-8.0

Source: IMF-WEO

### Gross domestic product per capita
US$

1,080

2,383

Source: IMF-WEO

3

| Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) | General government gross debt | General government net lending / borrowing |
|---|---|---|
| % on previous year | % of GDP | % of GDP |
| **+3.5** | **48.9** | **-4.5** |
| (2020) | (2020) | (2020) |
| Source: IMF-IFS | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

## General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP



23.6
22.1
27.8
23.4

revenue    expenditure
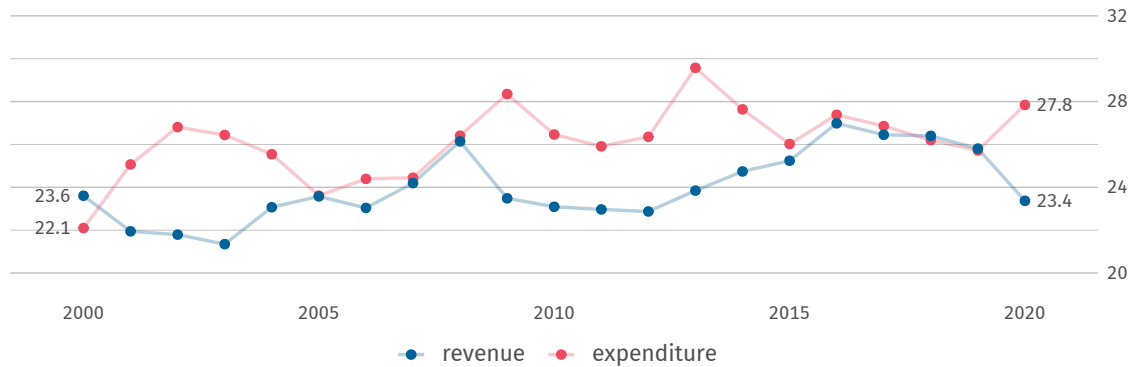
Source: IMF-WEO

## General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP



1.5
-4.5

surplus    deficit
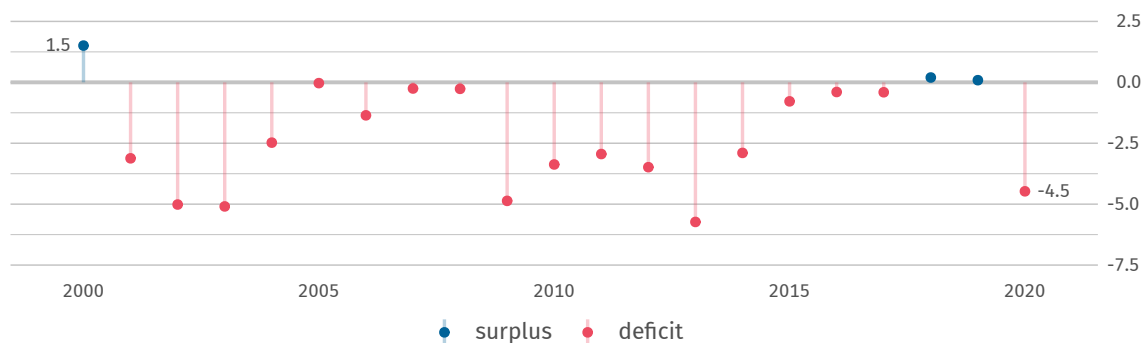
Source: IMF-WEO

| Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward |
|---|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **16.479** | **2.426** | **0.498** | **-0.001** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD |

# Population

| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---|---|---|---|
| **9,905** | **86** | **77.6** | **73.0** |
| (2020) | (2018) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Population in relation to Germany 2020
1,000

Honduras
9,905

Germany
83,241

Source: WB-WDI

## Population
1,000

9,746

Projection medium variant after 2019
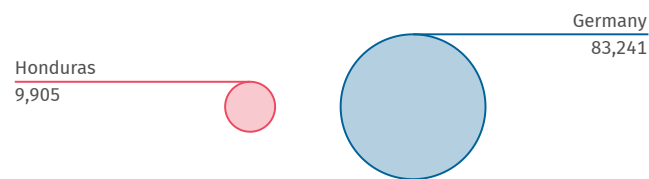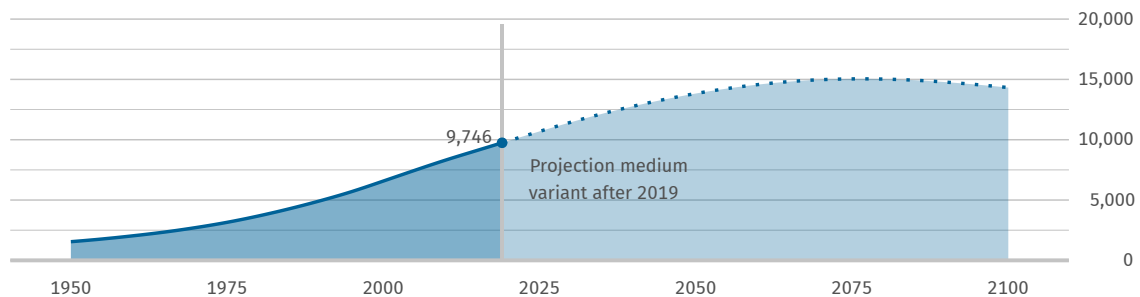
Source: UN-POP

## Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant after 2015

under 15-year-olds     15- to 64-year-olds     65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

# ❤ Health

| Practising physicians | Hospital beds | Prevalence of raised blood pressure | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) |
|---|---|---|---|
| per 1,000 inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants | % | % |
| **0.4** | **0.6** | **21.4** | **21.4** |
| (2005) | (2017) | (2015) | (2016) |
| Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO |

# 📖 Education

| Government expenditure on education | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) | Students (tertiary education) |
|---|---|---|---|
| % of GDP | number | number | per 100,000 inhabitants |
| **6.1** | **25.6** | **16.7** | **2,784** |
| (2018) | (2017) | (2017) | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO* |

# 💼 Labour force

| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) | Labour force (persons aged 15+) | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) |
|---|---|---|---|
| % | 1,000 | % | % |
| **54.3** | **4,729** | **60.0** | **51.2** |
| (2020) | (2020) | (2020) | (2020) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%



Source: ILOSTAT

6
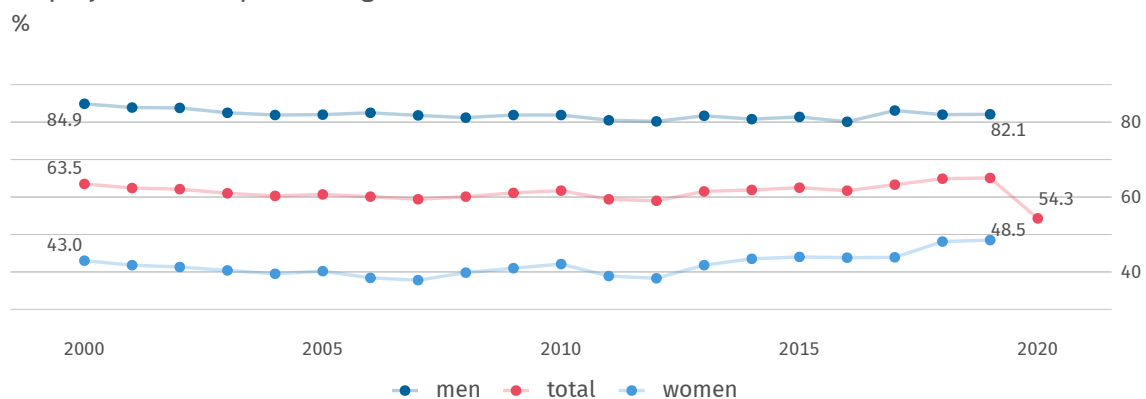
## Employment and gross value added by sector 2020
%

Employment

| 30.1 | 19.7 | 50.2 |
|---|---|---|

Gross value added

| 12.1 | 26.0 | 58.3 | 3.6 |
|---|---|---|---|

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

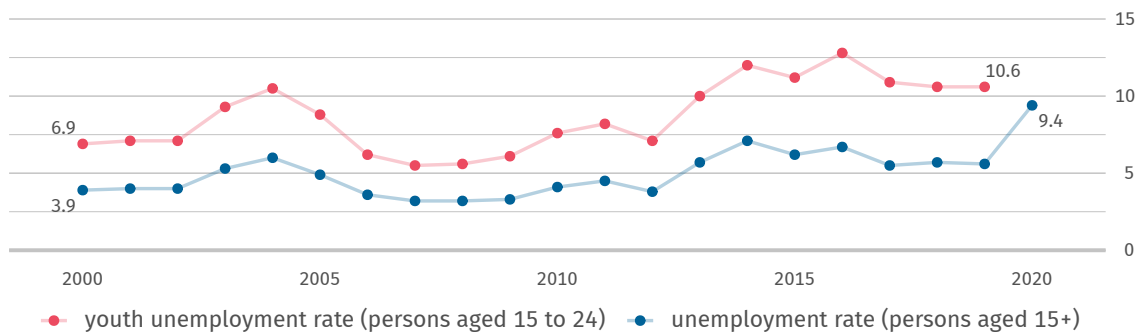| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) % | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons |
|---|---|---|
| **9.4** (2020) Source: ILOSTAT | **10.6** (2019) Source: ILOSTAT | **11.0** (2016) Source: ILOSTAT |

## Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%



- youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)    - unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT

## Living conditions

| Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high) | Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries) | Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution) |
|---|---|---|
| **0.634** | **132** | **48.2** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: UNDP | Source: UNDP | Source: WB-WDI |

## Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

## Agriculture and forestry

| Change of agricultural production % since 2000 | Agricultural land % of land area | Forest area % of land area |
|---|---|---|
| **+82** | **31.4** | **57.0** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* |

Index of agricultural production
2014 to 2016 = 100
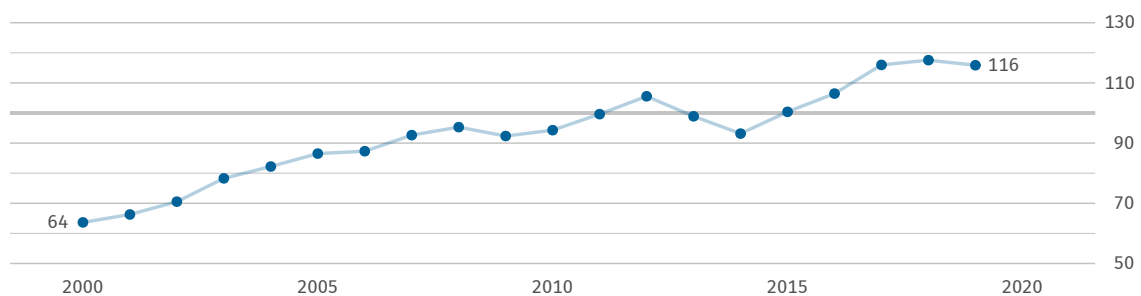


Source: FAO

# 🌐 Foreign trade

| Export of goods | Import of goods | Trade balance, goods |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **3.091** | **9.156** | **-6.065** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Export and import of goods
bn US$



2.826
1.359

9.156
3.091

● exported goods, total   ● imported goods, total

2008, 2013: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade
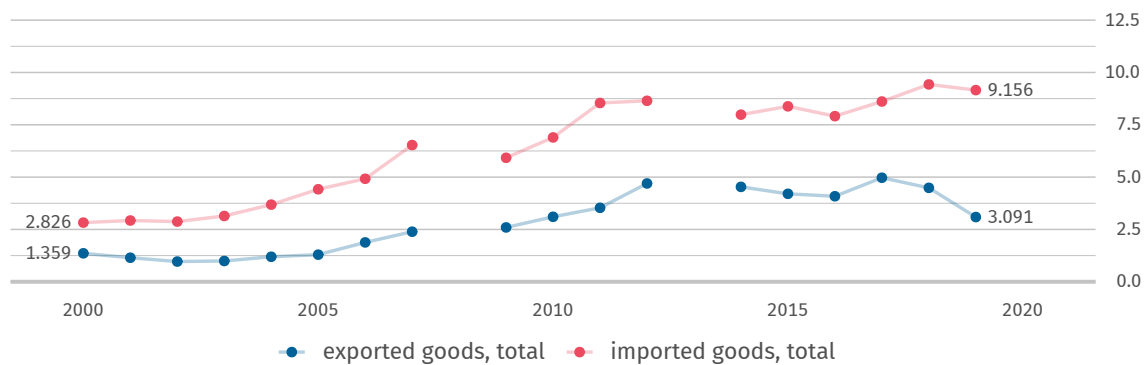
## Foreign trade balance
bn US$



-1.467

-6.065

● trade surplus   ● trade deficit
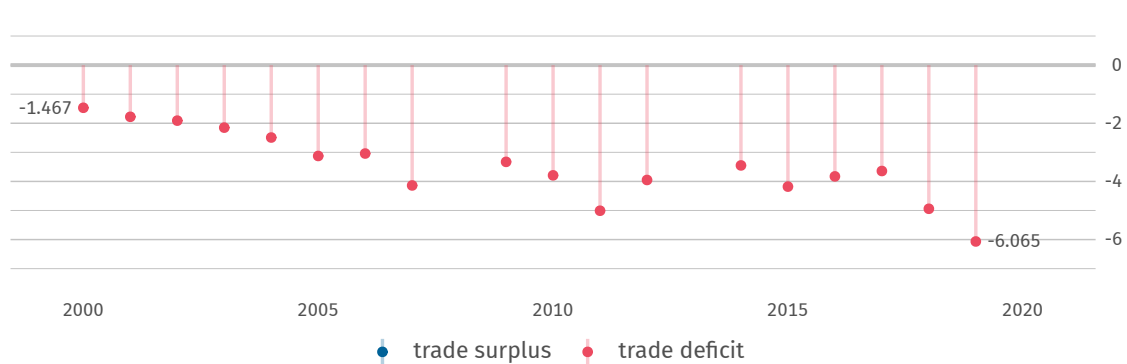
2008, 2013: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

| Goods exported to Germany | Goods exported to Germany | Goods imported from Germany | Goods imported from Germany |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| mn US$ | % of all goods exported | mn US$ | % of all goods imported |
| **210** | **6.8** | **167** | **1.8** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Main trading partners 2019

### Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| United States | 33.3 |
| Germany | 6.8 |
| El Salvador | 6.3 |
| Nicaragua | 4.4 |
| Guatemala | 3.9 |

### Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| United States | 36.2 |
| China | 16.1 |
| Mexico | 7.9 |
| Guatemala | 5.3 |
| El Salvador | 4.7 |
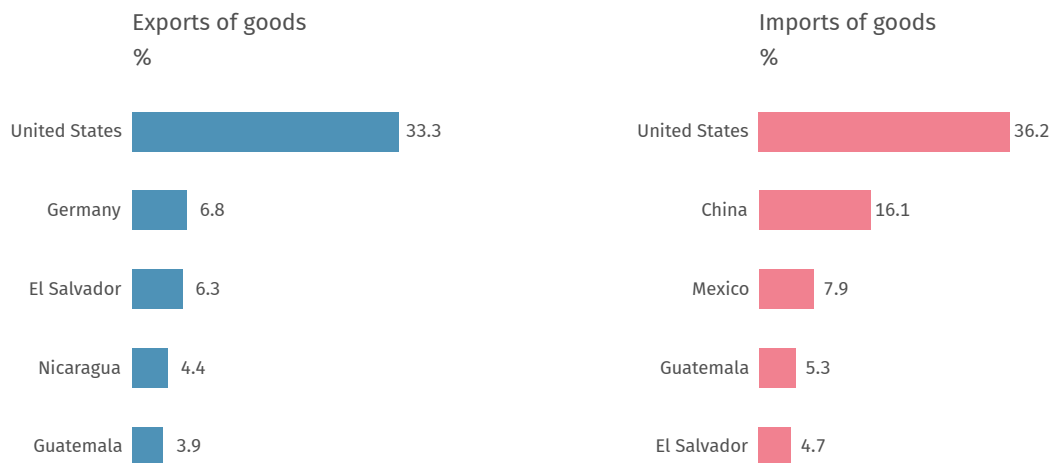
## Main commodities traded 2019

### Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Coffee, tea, maté and spices | 31.2 |
| Fruit and nuts | 12.8 |
| Fish and crustaceans | 6.2 |
| Animal or vegetable fats, oils and waxes | 5.9 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 5.1 |

### Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 17.8 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 8.0 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 7.2 |
| Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts | 7.2 |
| Pharmaceutical products | 5.5 |
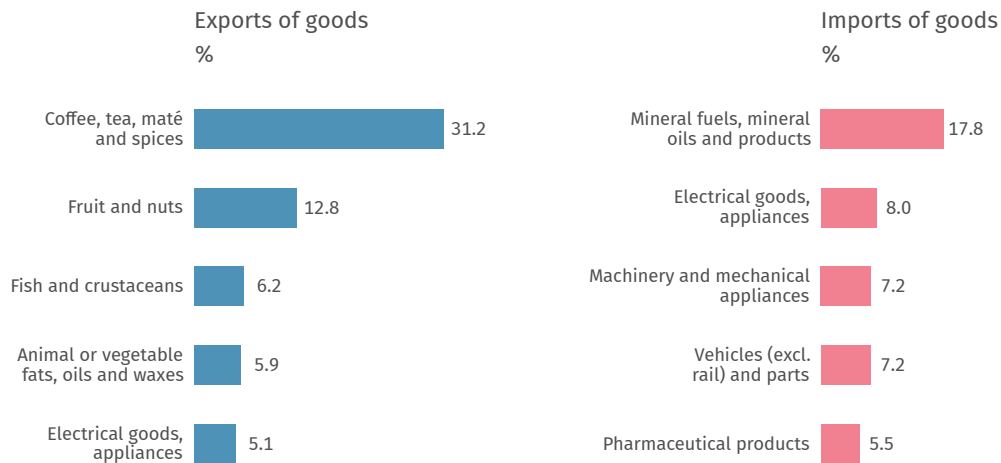
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

## Transport

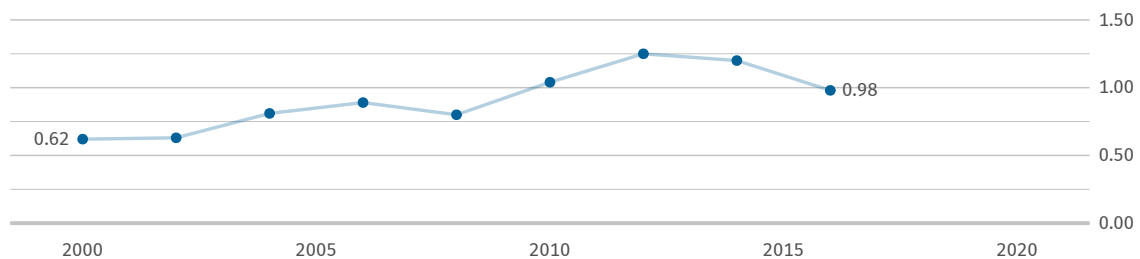| Passenger cars | Total rail network | Air transport |
|---|---|---|
| per 1,000 inhabitants | km per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants |
| **4** | **No data** | **25** |
| (2015) | | (2019) |
| Source: OICA* | Source: WB-WDI* | Source: WB-WDI* |

### Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

## Environment and energy

| Carbon dioxide emissions | Total primary energy supply | Gross electricity consumption | Renewable energy |
|---|---|---|---|
| tonnes per capita | kg oil equivalent per capita | kWh per capita | % of total final energy consumption |
| **1.1** | **598** | **620** | **51.5** |
| (2019) | (2014) | (2014) | (2015) |
| Source: EDGAR | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |
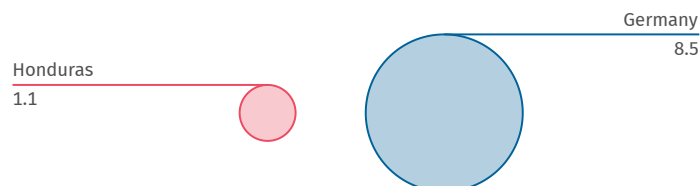
### Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2019
tonnes per capita



Honduras
1.1

Germany
8.5

Source: EDGAR

# Science, research, technology

| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Researchers | Resident patent applications |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| % of GDP | per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1 mn inhabitants |
| **0.0** | **35** | **1** |
| (2017) | (2017) | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: WIPO |

## Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants



- mobile cellular subscriptions
- internet users
- fixed broadband subscriptions

2009: Missing data. Source: ITU

# Sources

| | |
|---|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

\* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en